



Depuis 80 ans, nos connaissances  
bâtissent de nouveaux mondes

# INTRODUCTION GÉNÉRALE SUR LES ENJEUX DU *TEXT ET DATA MINING*

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8 OCTOBRE 2019



La Science Ouverte : une révolution nécessaire  
8 oct. 2019 Paris (France)

CNRS – INS2I



# 1 **QU'EST-CE QUE LE TDM ?**

Domaines scientifiques et difficultés

# 1

## QU'EST-CE QUE LA FOUILLE DE DONNÉES / DE TEXTES ?

### Le croisement de plusieurs domaines

- L'analyse de données automatisée
- L'Intelligence Artificielle
- Le Traitement Automatique des Langues

Données ?

Elles peuvent contenir des nombres, des signaux, des mots, des images...

Elles peuvent être structurées ou non, liées ou non...

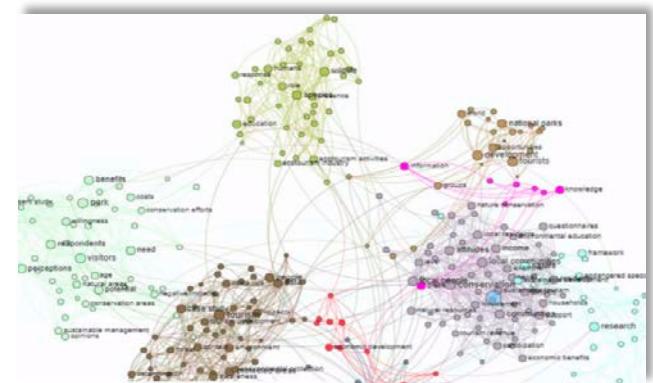
### De la donnée vers l'information vers la connaissance

# 2 DES APPLICATIONS

- Recherche de documents, d'images, de pages Web
  - Recommandation automatique de contenus, veille
  - Systèmes de questions-réponses
  - Résumé automatique
  - Cartographie et navigation guidées
  - Détection de nouveauté, analyse de sentiments, de tendances...



<https://isidore.science>



## Gargantext

# 3

## DES TRAITEMENTS GÉNÉRIQUES

- Extraction de termes, d'entités, d'informations, de relations
- Sélection de descripteurs, filtrage de données
- Calcul de similarités sémantiques
- Classification ou catégorisation automatiques
- Recherche d'information à partir de requêtes
- Structuration et segmentation
- Reconnaissance de formes, de caractères, d'images, de la parole...

# 4

## QUELQUES DIFFICULTÉS...

### Quelle que soit la nature des données :

- Structures peu normalisées, formats variés
- Les fameux V du Big Data : Volume, véracité, variabilité, valeur, vitesse

### Document, texte et langage :

- Données hétérogènes ou multimodales, ambiguës
- Multilinguisme (lexiques, terminologies, syntaxes)

### Le Droit et les bonnes pratiques pour la mise en œuvre du TDM :

Briefing

Requested by the JURI committee



**The Exception for Text and Data Mining (TDM)  
in the Proposed Directive on Copyright in the  
Digital Single Market - Technical Aspects**

*loi française Pour une République Numérique du  
7 octobre 2016 et la directive européenne sur le  
droit d'auteur dans le marché unique numérique  
du 26 mars 2019*



# ALLER AU-DELÀ DES MOTS CLEFS : PAS TOUJOURS FACILE...

Google Scholar search results for "neural network".

Articles: Environ 2650000 résultats (0,07 s)

**Neural network ensembles**  
LK Hansen, P Salamon - IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis & ..., 1990 - computer.org  
ABSTRACT Several means for improving the performance and training of neural networks for classification are proposed. Crossvalidation is used as a tool for optimizing network parameters and architecture. It is shown that the remaining residual generalization ...  
☆ 99 Cité 4055 fois Autres articles Les 20 versions

**Neural network-based face detection**  
HA Rowley, S Baluja, T Kanade - IEEE Transactions on pattern ..., 1998 - ieeexplore.ieee.org  
We present a neural network-based upright frontal face detection system. A retina-like connected neural network examines small windows of an image and decides whether each window contains a face. The system arbitrates between multiple networks to improve ...  
☆ 99 Cité 5399 fois Autres articles Les 67 versions

**[PDF] A general regression neural network**  
DF Specht - IEEE transactions on neural networks, 1991 - Citeseer  
This paper describes a memory-based network that provides estimates of continuous variables and converges to the underlying (linear or nonlinear) regression surface. This general regression neural network (GRNN) is a one-pass learning algorithm with a highly ...  
☆ 99 Cité 4039 fois Autres articles Les 13 versions

**Recurrent neural network based language model**  
T Mikolov, M Karafiat, L Burget, J Černocký... - ... annual conference of ..., 2010 - isca-speech.org  
A new recurrent neural network based language model (RNN LM) with applications to speech recognition is presented. Results indicate that it is possible to obtain around 50% reduction of perplexity by using mixture of several RNN LMs, compared to a state of the art ...  
☆ 99 Cité 3364 fois Autres articles Les 7 versions

Recherches associées:

- artificial neural network
- convolutional neural network
- recurrent neural network
- deep neural network
- neural network prediction
- fuzzy neural network
- neural network matlab
- neural network forecasting

Google Scholar search results for "neural networks".

Articles: Environ 2810000 résultats (0,04 s)

**[LIVRE] Neural networks: a comprehensive foundation**  
S Haykin - 1994 - dl.acm.org  
This book represents the most comprehensive treatment available of neural networks from an engineering perspective. Thorough, well-organized, and completely up to date, it examines all the important aspects of this emerging technology, including the learning ...  
☆ 99 Cité 50331 fois Autres articles Les 8 versions

**[LIVRE] Neural networks and learning machines/Simon Haykin.**  
SS Haykin - 2009 - repository.fue.edu.eg  
Pearson Prentice Hall. All rights reserved. Printed in the United States of America. This publication is protected by Copyright and permission should be obtained from the publisher prior to any prohibited reproduction, storage in a retrieval system, or transmission in any ...  
☆ 99 Cité 6152 fois Autres articles Les 2 versions

**Imagenet classification with deep convolutional neural networks**  
A Krizhevsky, I Sutskever, GE Hinton - Advances in neural ..., 2012 - papers.nips.cc  
We trained a large, deep convolutional neural network to classify the 1.3 million high-resolution images in the LSVC-2010 ImageNet training set into the 1000 different classes. On the test data, we achieved top-1 and top-5 error rates of 39.7% and 18.9% which is ...  
☆ 99 Cité 47095 fois Autres articles Les 95 versions

**Reducing the dimensionality of data with neural networks**  
GE Hinton, RR Salakhutdinov - science, 2006 - science.sciencemag.org  
High-dimensional data can be converted to low-dimensional codes by training a multilayer neural network with a small central layer to reconstruct high-dimensional input vectors. Gradient descent can be used for fine-tuning the weights in such "autoencoder" networks ...  
☆ 99 Cité 10174 fois Autres articles Les 20 versions

Recherches associées:

- artificial neural networks
- convolutional neural networks
- deep neural networks
- recurrent neural networks
- fuzzy neural networks
- neural networks delays
- neural networks forecasting
- neural networks time-varying delays

Google Scholar arbre feuille

**Articles** Environ 108000 résultats (0,06 s)

Date indifférente  
Depuis 2019  
Depuis 2018  
Depuis 2015  
Période spécifique...  
  
 Trier par pertinence  
 Trier par date  
  
 Toutes les langues  
Rechercher les pages en Français  
  
 inclure les brevets  
 inclure les citations  
  
 Créer l'alerte

**[LIVRE] Arbres, arbustes et lianes des zones sèches d'Afrique de l'Ouest**  
M Arbonnier - 2009 - books.google.com  
... à la richesse de leur vocabulaire puisque, pour une seule espèce, il peut y avoir un nom spécifique pour désigner l'**arbre**, sa **feuille**, sa fleur ... En revanche, en milieu fermé — galerie forestière, forêt claire —, où la concurrence avec les **arbres** voisins est grande, l'**arbre** a ten ...  
☆ 99 Cité 687 fois Autres articles Les 13 versions »

**[LIVRE] Les arbres du Canada**  
JL Farrar - 1996 - books.google.com  
... résinifère nervure médiane Chaque description de genre débute par quelques renseignements généraux : importance du genre, forme des **arbres** et région(s) ... **Feuilles** La **feuille** est l'organe que la plupart des lecteurs examine- ront tout d'abord pour identifier un **arbre** ...  
☆ 99 Cité 92 fois Autres articles Les 4 versions

**[PDF] Un procédé itératif de dénombrement d'**arbres** binaires et son application à leur génération aléatoire**  
JL Rémy - RAIRO. Informatique théorique, 1985 - numdam.org  
... (A, v) = DÉFINITION 4 (**arbres** binaires pointés) : Un **arbre** binaire pointé A\*est la donnée d'un **arbre** binaire à **feuilles** numérotées A', d'un nœud ou d'une **feuille** x de cet **arbre** et d'une marque ce (g, d). Le nombre B'n d'**arbres** binaires pointés de taille n est égal à  $2^*(2n+1)^*B$  ...  
☆ 99 Cité 121 fois Autres articles Les 3 versions

**[LIVRE] Les arbres de connaissances**  
M Authier, L.Pierre - 2017 - books.google.com  
... On verra tout au long de l'ouvrage que le système des **arbres** de connaissances respecte les individus, n'impose rien, fonctionne sur ... La petite fille sort de son cartable une grande **feuille** qu'elle ... On peut y voir en couleurs un **arbre** aux multiples branches et au beau feuillage vert ...  
☆ 99 Cité 215 fois Autres articles »

**[PDF] Arbres de décision**  
R Rakotomalala - Revue Modulad, 2005 - modulad.fr  
... d'utiliser des règles plus efficaces pour définir la taille adéquate de l'**arbre** de décision ... lorsqu'elle est pure, quelle est la règle de décision optimale lorsque qu'une **feuille** contient des ... Répondre à ces questions permet de définir une méthode d'induction des **arbres** de décision ...  
☆ 99 Cité 79 fois Autres articles Les 10 versions »

**Les glycosides flavoniques foliaires de quelques **arbres**, au cours du cycle végétatif**  
M Tissut, K Egger - Phytochemistry, 1972 - Elsevier  
... Les glycosides flavoniques foliaires de quelques **arbres** ... complexes qui lib&rent du glucosyl-3 kaempferol par hydrolyse alcaline; les flavonoïds de la **feuille** adulte sont ... glucosides et les 3-arabinosides apparaissent sur les chromatogrammes des extraits de **feuilles** jeunes, les 3 ...  
☆ 99 Cité 30 fois Autres articles Les 2 versions

## CONTEXTES ET CONNAISSANCES

Indexation par mots, par terme, par domaine...

Google Scholar méthane

**Articles** Environ 61100 résultats (0,08 s)

Date indifférente  
Depuis 2019  
Depuis 2018  
Depuis 2015  
Période spécifique...  
  
 Trier par pertinence  
 Trier par date  
  
 Toutes les langues  
Rechercher les pages en Français  
  
 inclure les brevets  
 inclure les citations  
  
 Créer l'alerte

**Methane emissions from cattle**  
KA Johnson, DE Johnson - Journal of animal science  
Increasing atmospheric concentrations of **methane** are of concern because they contribute to global warming. Ruminant livestock can produce methane in their digestive tracts and release it into the atmosphere. The level of production results in estimates of the global methane budget. The total amount of methane emitted by all ruminants is estimated to be about 150 million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent per year. This is equivalent to about 15% of the total greenhouse gas emissions from all sources of origin. Ruminant livestock can produce methane in their digestive tracts and release it into the atmosphere. The level of production results in estimates of the global methane budget. The total amount of methane emitted by all ruminants is estimated to be about 150 million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent per year. This is equivalent to about 15% of the total greenhouse gas emissions from all sources of origin.  
☆ 99 Cité 2309 fois Autres articles »

**Biogeochemical aspects of atmospheric methane**  
RJ Cicerone, RS Oremann - Global biogeochemical cycles in the earth system  
Methane is the most abundant organic compound in the atmosphere. It is increasing with time, as a variety of independent measurements have shown. Photochemical reactions oxidize **methane** in the atmosphere. The total amount of methane emitted by all sources of origin is estimated to be about 150 million tonnes of carbon dioxide equivalent per year. This is equivalent to about 15% of the total greenhouse gas emissions from all sources of origin.  
☆ 99 Cité 707 fois Autres articles »

**Soil microorganisms as controllers of **CH<sub>4</sub>**, **OCS**, **N<sub>2</sub>O**, and **NO**.**  
R Conrad - Microbiol. Mol. Biol. Rev., 1996 - Reviews

**Methane production by ruminants**  
AR Moss, JP Jouany, J Newbold - Annales de Zoologie  
The aim of this paper is to review the role of ruminants in the production of atmospheric **methane**. The contribution of ruminants to atmospheric **methane** is small compared to that of other sources such as fossil fuel combustion and industrial processes. However, the contribution of ruminants to atmospheric **methane** is significant in terms of its impact on climate. Soil microbial processes contribute to the production of **methane** in the atmosphere. Agricultural emissions of **methane** are mainly from enteric fermentation and manure management. The production of **methane** by ruminants is influenced by diet, rumen environment, and microbial activity. The production of **methane** by ruminants is influenced by diet, rumen environment, and microbial activity.

**CO<sub>2</sub> Reforming of CH<sub>4</sub>**  
MCJ Bradford, MA Vannice - Catalysis Reviews

# 4

## MULTILINGUISME, CITATIONS, FORMULES, RESULTATS...

OpenEdition : OpenEdition Books OpenEdition Journals Calenda Hypothèses Lettre OpenEdition Freemium

DOI / Références Télécharger [Twitter](#) [Facebook](#) [8+](#)

Accueil > Numéros > 21 > DOSSIER THÉMATIQUE Strangers at ... > Ἰνάμνήμων τύχη γένοιτο πολλῶν δε...

**γαϊα**

Revue interdisciplinaire sur la Grèce archaïque

Recherche

**Index**

Auteurs  
Mots-clés

**Numéros en texte intégral**

21 | 2018  
Varia

**DOSSIER THÉMATIQUE**  
Strangers at Home. Civilizing Immigrants between Inclusion and Exclusion in Ancient Thebes

**Ἰνάμνήμων τύχη γένοιτο πολλῶν δεομένη σοφισμάτων (Phéniciennes, 64-65). La souveraineté brisée de la famille d'Œdipe et la crise de la parole dans le mythe tragique des Phéniciennes**

Ἰνάμνήμων τύχη γένοιτο πολλῶν δεομένη σοφισμάτων (Phoenician Women, 64–65). *The Broken Sovereignty of Oedipus' Family and the Crisis of Speech in the Tragic Myth of Phoenician Women*

Ἰνάμνήμων τύχη γένοιτο πολλῶν δεομένη σοφισμάτων (Fenicie, 64-65). *La sovranità spezzata della famiglia di Edipo e la crisi della parola nel mito tragico delle Fenicie*

AVEZZÙ Guido, *Il mito sulla scena. La tragedia ad Atene*, Venise, Marsilio, 2003.

AVEZZÙ Guido, « Emulazione e antagonismo nella produzione tragica ateniese », *Dionysus ex machina*, 6 (1), 2015, p. 137-156.

BATTEZZATO Luigi, « An Introduction to Tragedy. G. Avezzù: *Il mito sulla scena. La tragedia ad Atene* », *The Classical Review*, 55 (1), 2005, p. 29.

DOI : [10.1093/clrevj/bni019](https://doi.org/10.1093/clrevj/bni019)

BEARZOT Cinzia, « Perdonare il traditore? La tematica amnistiale nel dibattito sul richiamo di Alcibiade », dans M. Sordi (éd.), *Amnistia, perdono e vendetta nel mondo antico*, Milan, Vita e Pensiero, 1997, p. 29-52.

BELTRAMETTI Anna, « Antigone o della questione morale. Elaborazione tragica della sovranità democratica », dans D. Ambaglio (éd.), «Συγγραφή». *Materiali e appunti per lo studio della storia e della letteratura antica*, vol. 4, Como, Edizioni New Press, 2002, p. 33-49.

Table 6. The NDCG and Hit Ratio (HT) Results of AARM and Its Variants on Five Datasets for RQ3

Measures (%)	Movies		CDs		Clothings		Cell Phones		Beauty	
	NDCG	HT	NDCG	HT	NDCG	HT	NDCG	HT	NDCG	HT
AARM	<b>5.020</b>	<b>15.187</b>	7.252	<b>20.749</b>	<b>1.957</b>	<b>4.915</b>	<b>4.976</b>	<b>11.568</b>	<b>5.314</b>	<b>13.648</b>
A_Static	4.376	13.318	6.794	19.567	1.898	4.590	4.728	11.181	4.918	12.735
No-UserAtt	4.290	13.104	6.700	19.108	1.310	3.217	4.685	10.786	4.739	12.297
Impr A_static	14.717	14.034	6.741	6.041	3.109	7.081	5.245	3.461	8.052	7.169
Impr No-UserAtt	17.016	15.896	8.239	8.588	49.389	52.782	6.211	7.250	12.133	10.986

We follow the short form convention adopted in Table 4 to name the datasets. The best performance of each measure on each dataset is highlighted in bold. The last block shows the percentage of improvements (or decrements for negative values) achieved by AARM compared with A\_static (Impr A\_static) and No-UserAtt (Impr No-UserAtt).

Table 7. The Corresponding Precision and Recall Results of AARM and Its Variants on Five Datasets for RQ3

## 5 CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

In this article, we presented an AARM, which carefully captures the interactions between different aspects extracted from reviews for recommendation. AARM first calculates the interactions between different aspect embeddings to estimate how a product fits a user's requirements on each aspect, and then estimates the user's overall satisfaction on the product by synthesizing the product's performance on each aspect. To deal with the problem that the number of shared aspects between a user and a product is often limited, AARM takes the interactions between different aspects into consideration. With a well-designed aspect-level attention module, not only the shared aspects but also other related aspect pairs can be selected and assigned higher attention values. In addition, we hold the assumption that a user's interests toward aspects are varied when examining different products. To achieve the goal, an attention module which simultaneously considers user and product information is designed in AARM. In the experiments on five real-world datasets, AARM outperforms the state-of-the-art methods on the top-N recommendation task. In particular, compared with multimodal (textual reviews, product images, and numerical ratings) methods JRL and ejRL, AARM can still achieve better results in all datasets. To demonstrate the effectiveness of each component in AARM, a lot of quantitative experiments and qualitative case studies are conducted.

Figure 3 shows an exemplary 6-step route for an intermediate of a drug candidate synthesis reported in 2015, which has been found by our algorithm in 5.4 s. It matches the published route.[45]

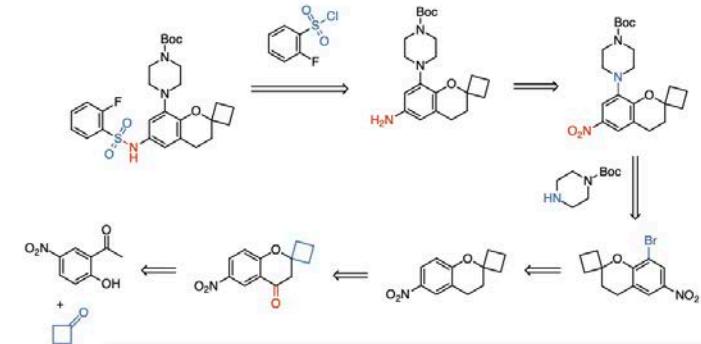


Figure 3: An example of a synthesis route for an intermediate of a drug candidate synthesis reported in 2015, which has been found by our algorithm in 5.4 s. It matches the published route.[45]

$$\mathbf{x}_{v,i} = \mathbf{g}_v \odot \mathbf{c}_i,$$

$$\mathbf{g}_v = \sum_{j \in A_v} \mathbf{c}_j.$$

The interaction between two aspects represents their similarity,  $\mathbf{x}_{v,i}$  represents the importance of aspect  $a_i$  for product  $v$ , the interactions between  $a_i$  and all the aspects  $i$  as  $\mathbf{x}_{v,i}$  is used as aspect  $a_i$ 's input to the user-level attention layer as

$$\hat{\alpha}_{u,v,i} = \mathbf{w}_{att_2}^T \mathbf{x}_{v,i},$$

$$\alpha_{u,v,i} = \frac{\exp(\hat{\alpha}_{u,v,i})}{\sum_{j \in A_u} \exp(\hat{\alpha}_{u,v,j})}.$$

$\mathbf{w}_{att_2} \in \mathbb{R}^{d_a}$  is a learnable vector, and  $\alpha_{u,v,i}$  represents the importance of user  $u$ 's preferences with regard to product  $v$ . This attention layer is different from the one in [46] as



## 2 **L'EXISTANT**

De nombreux acteurs

# 1

## DE NOMBREUX ACTEURS INDUSTRIELS (et de très nombreux laboratoires publics)



The screenshot shows a fact sheet for Elsevier R&D Solutions FOR PHARMA & LIFE SCIENCES. It features the Pathway Studio logo and a photograph of two people working on a computer screen displaying a complex network diagram.

The screenshot shows the SINEQUA website with a dark header and a banner featuring the text "Instant Insights in Your Work Context With Cognitive Search and Powerful Analytics". Below the banner, there's a network graph visualization.

The screenshot shows the Syllabs website with a banner featuring a red illustration of people working on a large document. The text "Entrez dans le futur de la création de contenu" is visible.

The screenshot shows the Linguamatics website, an IQVIA company. It features a blue header with the company logo and navigation links. Below the header is a large image of a brain with a network overlay, and the text "AI Siblings: NLP and Machine Learning for Better Drug Discovery".

The screenshot shows the MONDECA website, which is part of Synapse Développement. The main heading is "MONDECA MAKING SENSE OF CONTENT COMPRENDRE ET INTERPRETER". Below it, the text "SYNAPSE DÉVELOPPEMENT" and "Les experts de l'Intelligence Artificielle appliquée au texte" are displayed. The background features a dark image of a robotic arm.

# 2

## DES PROJETS OUVERTS

 Apache OpenNLP™

### Welcome to Apache OpenNLP

The Apache OpenNLP library is a machine learning based toolkit for the processing of natural language text.

 general architecture  
for text engineering

Products ▾ Services ▾ Support ▾ Download Documentation ▾ Contact ▾

- Overview ▾
- For Scientists ▾
- For Educators
- For Business ▾
- News ▾

If you need to solve a problem with text analysis or language processing, you're in the right place!

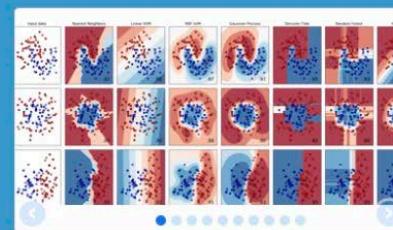
- GATE is an [open source software toolkit](#) capable of solving almost any text processing task.
- It has a [mature and extensive community](#) of developers, users, educators, students and researchers.
- It is used by [corporations](#), [SMEs](#), research labs and Universities worldwide.
- It has a [world-class team](#) of language processing developers.

- Read more about our work and activities on our [blog](#).
- Read about [our work on social media, online disinformation, and elections](#).

 scikit-learn

Home Installation Documentation ▾ Examples

Google Custom Search



## scikit-learn

Machine Learning in Python

- Simple and efficient tools for data mining and data analysis
- Accessible to everybody, and reusable in various contexts
- Built on NumPy, SciPy, and matplotlib
- Open source, commercially usable - BSD license

**Classification**  
Identifying to which category an object belongs to.  
**Applications:** Spam detection, Image recognition.  
**Algorithms:** SVM, nearest neighbors, random forest, ...  
— Examples

**Regression**  
Predicting a continuous-valued attribute associated with an object.  
**Applications:** Drug response, Stock prices.  
**Algorithms:** SVR, ridge regression, Lasso, ...  
— Examples

**Clustering**  
Automatic grouping of similar objects into sets.  
**Applications:** Customer segmentation, Grouping experiment outcomes  
**Algorithms:** k-Means, spectral clustering, mean-shift, ...  
— Examples

**Dimensionality reduction**  
Reducing the number of random variables to consider.  
**Applications:** Visualization, Increased efficiency  
...  
— Examples

**Model selection**  
Comparing, validating and choosing parameters and models.  
**Goal:** Improved accuracy via parameter tuning  
**Modules:** grid search, cross validation, metrics.  
— Examples

**Preprocessing**  
Feature extraction and normalization.  
**Application:** Transforming input data such as text for use with machine learning algorithms.  
**Modules:** preprocessing, feature extraction.  
— Examples

# 2

## DES LOGICIELS OUVERTS POUR L'IST : EXEMPLE *BILBO*

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Cybergeo journal website. The header features the journal's name "cybergeo" in a large, lowercase font, with "european journal of geography / revue européenne de géographie" in smaller text above it. A sidebar on the left includes links for "Recherche", "Index", "Auteurs", "Mots-clés", "Index géographique de référence", "Années", "Langues", "Anniversaire" (with a link to "Les 20 ans de Cybergeo"), and "Rubriques". The main content area has a blue header bar with the text "Systèmes, Modélisation, Géostatistiques" and the year "2013". Below this, a blue box contains the number "643" and the title "Modélographie multi-agents de la simulation des interactions sociétés-environnement et de l'émergence des villes". A red box highlights the "Bibliographie" tab in the navigation bar below the title. The abstract in English follows: "Agent-based Modelography of the simulation of society - environment interactions and the emergence of cities". The authors listed are Clara Schmitt and Denise Pumain.

<https://lab.hypotheses.org/category/bilbo-bibliographical-robot>

Lier et citer les publications scientifiques.



Banos A., Sanders L., 2012, « Vers une cartographie sémantique des modèles urbains : des individus aux systèmes de villes », colloque *Modélisation urbaine : de la représentation au projet*, Coll. Références, Commissariat Général au Développement Durable.

Bretagnolle A., Pumain D., 2010, « Simulating urban networks through multiscale space-time dynamics (Europe and United States, 17th -20th centuries) », *Urban Studies*, vol. 47, No.13, 2819-2839.  
DOI : [10.1177/0042098010377366](https://doi.org/10.1177/0042098010377366)

Bura S., Guerin-Pace F., Mathian H., Pumain D., Sanders L., 1996, « Multiagent systems and the dynamics of a settlement system », *Geographical Analysis*, vol. 28, No.2, 161-178.  
DOI : [10.1111/j.1538-4632.1996.tb00927.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1538-4632.1996.tb00927.x)

Crooks A., Castle C., Batty M., 2008, « Key challenges in agent-based modelling for geo-spatial simulation », *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, vol. 32, No.6, 417-430.  
DOI : [10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2008.09.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2008.09.004)

# 2

## UNE INITIATIVE PUBLIQUE : ISTEX

Un moteur de recherche en texte intégral, une chaîne de traitements, des enrichissements, des APIs et des services

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- Wiley 109
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- Cambridge 45 105
- Sage 23
- Lavoisier 16
- Bmj 8
- Springer-ebooks 7
- Brill-hacco 4

Categories.inist ▾

- 1 - sciences humaines et so... 92
- 1 - sciences appliquées, te... 52
- 2 - sciences biologiques et... 52
- 3 - sciences médicales 52
- 2 - art et archéologie 5
- 2 - linguistique 5

Environ 654 résultats (1.24 secondes)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 >

**Announcement**  
Pas de résumé disponible pour cet article  
Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders vol.23, page 427 - 427

**Fulltext**      **Metadata**      **Enrichissements**

**Harnessing Different Dimensions of Space: The Built Environment**  
Abstract: An understanding of diversity is a key principle in the development of theories, tools and techniques for inclusive design, we want to gain a more accurate insight into the diversity o...  
S. Baumers. A. Heylighen.  
Designing Inclusive Interactions vol., page 13 - 23

**Fulltext**      **Metadata**      **Enrichissements**

**Sclérose tubéreuse de Bourneville et autisme**  
Résumé: La sclérose tubéreuse de Bourneville comporte un grand polymorphisme dans sa symptomatologie et du comportement incluant des syndromes autistiques caractéristiques ou partiels. Les di...  
M. M. G. S. Baumers, A. Heylighen

**Fulltext**      **Metadata**      **Enrichissements**

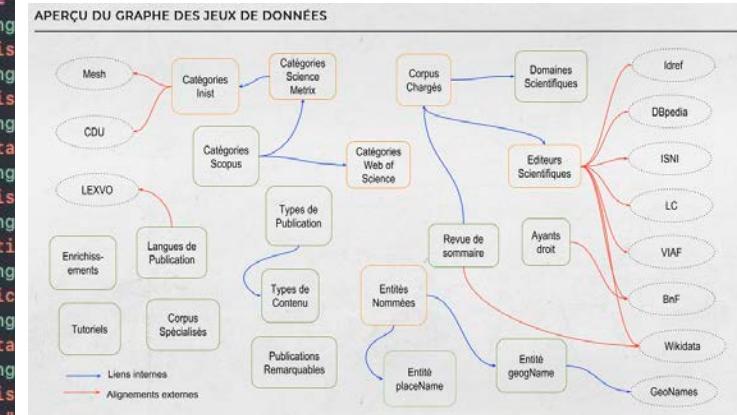
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<https://www.istex.fr/>



23 millions de documents  
9 279 revues



<https://data.istex.fr>

2

## DES INITIATIVES POUR UN COUPLE IST / TDM OUVERT

The OpenAIRE homepage features a large network graph of interconnected nodes in the background. In the center, the word "OpenAIRE" is written in a large, bold, blue serif font, with "Science. Set Free." in a smaller, black sans-serif font below it. The OpenAIRE logo, a stylized blue 'O' with a white '+' sign, is located in the top left corner. The top navigation bar includes links for "SERVICES", "SUPPORT", "OPEN SCIENCE IN EUROPE", and "ABOUT". Below the main title, there are two sections: "Our mission" (represented by a target icon) and "Our vision" (represented by a telescope icon). Each section contains a brief description of its respective goals.

**Our mission**

Shift scholarly communication towards openness and transparency and facilitate innovative ways to communicate and monitor research.

**Our vision**

Transform society through validated scientific knowledge. Allow citizens, educators, funders, civil servants and industry find ways to make science useful for themselves, their working environments, the society.

<https://www.openaire.eu>



The CORE homepage has a light gray background with a faint grid pattern. At the top right is the CORE logo, which includes a stylized apple icon and the word "CORE". Below the logo, the text "The world's largest collection of open access research papers" is displayed. A search bar with the placeholder "Search 135,539,113 papers around the world" and a "Search" button are located in the upper right. The page features three main icons with descriptions: a globe icon for "We aggregate and enrich open access research papers from around the world", a computer icon with a bar chart for "We provide seamless access to content and data, through our unique APIs", and a building icon for "We create powerful services for researchers, universities, and industry". A world map at the bottom shows colored dots representing the locations of research papers.

[Home page](#)[Project mining](#)[Data citation mining](#)[Document Classification](#)[Software mining](#)[Interactive project mining](#)[Citation matching](#)[Document similarity](#)

## Project mining details

Provide your **UTF-8** encoded text, on the current URL using the **HTTP POST** method.

You may also choose among the available mining processes.

HTTP POST parameters:

- **document:** UTF-8 encoded text
- **projects:** Project processing (on/off)
- **datacitations:** Data citation processing (on/off)
- **classification:** Classification processing (on/off)

The service will return a **JSON** encoded result containing the following fields:

- **funding\_info:** Result category
- **fund:** Funder name (e.g., *FP7*, *Wellcome Trust*)
- **acronym:** The project acronym (only for FP7 projects)
- **grantid:** The project grant identifier
- **confidence:** Confidence weight

Result example:

```
{"funding_info": [{"fund": "fp7", "acronym": "CORONET", "grantid": "269459", "confidence": 0.96}]}  
{"funding_info": [{"fund": "EC", "acronym": "OPTIQUE", "grantid": "318338", "confidence": 0.92}], "classification_info": [], "datacitation_info": [{"organization": "datacite", "related_doi": "10.1594/PANGAEA.319947", "confidence": 1, "resource_type": "Dataset"}, {"organization": "datacite", "related_doi": "10.1594/PANGAEA.804562", "confidence": 0.69, "resource_type": "Dataset"}]}
```

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### References:

Sieger, Rainer; (2012): PanGet - downloads multiple data sets from PANGAEA; PANGAEA - Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science.  
Grobe, Hannes; (2005): Description and user manual of the information system PANGAEA; PANGAEA - Data Publisher for Earth & Environmental Science. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1594/PANGAEA.319947>

### Appendix:

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Projects  Data citations  Classification

Submit

Insert example text

```
{"funding_info": [{"fund": "EC", "acronym": "OPTIQUE", "grantid": "318338", "confidence": 0.92}], "classification_info": [], "datacitation_info": [{"organization": "datacite", "related_doi": "10.1594/PANGAEA.319947", "confidence": 1, "resource_type": "Dataset"}, {"organization": "datacite", "related_doi": "10.1594/PANGAEA.804562", "confidence": 0.69, "resource_type": "Dataset"}]}
```

## 2

## DES INITIATIVES EUROPÉENNES : L'ERIC CLARIN

**CLARIN** European Research Infrastructure for Language Resources and Technology

CLARIN makes digital language resources available to scholars, researchers, students and citizen-scientists from all disciplines, especially in the humanities and social sciences, through single sign-on access. CLARIN offers long-term solutions and technology services for deploying, connecting, analyzing and sustaining digital language data and tools. CLARIN supports scholars who want to engage in cutting edge data-driven research, contributing to a truly multilingual European Research Area. [Read more...](#)

**Participating Organizations**  
The operations, services and centres of the CLARIN infrastructure are provided and funded by the national consortia in the countries that have joined CLARIN ERIC or by associated centres.

[Learn more](#)

**Services, Tools and Data**  
CLARIN provides a wide variety of Services and Data sets

[Learn more](#)

Applications   Intranet login

Search 

CLARIN Newsflash September 2019 is out!



Read the most recent CLARIN Newsflash: September 2019 [here](#)

ANNUAL CONFERENCE 2019 Leipzig, Germany

Conference programme  
Twitter: #CLARIN2019



Members	National Consortium (NC)	Leading NC partner
Austria	Digital Humanities Austria	ACDH-OEAW
Bulgaria	CLaDA-BG	Bulgarian Academy of Sciences
Croatia	HR-CLARIN	University of Zagreb
Cyprus	CLARIN-CY	Digital Heritage Research Lab (Cyprus University of Technology)
Czech Republic	LINDAT/CLARIN	Charles University Prague
Denmark	CLARIN-DK	University of Copenhagen
Estonia	CLARIN Estonia	Center of Estonian Language Resources
Finland	FIN-CLARIN	University of Helsinki
Germany	CLARIN-D	University of Tübingen
Greece	clarin-el	ILSP-ATHENA Research Center
Hungary	HunCLARIN	Research Institute for Linguistics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences
Italy	CLARIN-IT	Institute for Computational Linguistics A. Zampolli, Italian National Research Council
Latvia	CLARIN-LV	Institute of Mathematics and Computer Science, University of Latvia
Lithuania	CLARIN-LT	Vytautas Magnus University
The Netherlands	CLARIAH-NL	Utrecht University
Norway	CLARINO	University of Bergen
Poland	CLARIN-PL	Wrocław University of Technology
Portugal	PORTULAN CLARIN	University of Lisbon
Slovenia	CLARIN-SI	Jozef Stefan Institute
Sweden	SWE-CLARIN	Språkbanken
Observer	National Consortium (NC)	Leading partner NC
France	Huma-Num	the National Center for Scientific Research (CNRS)
Iceland	CLARIN Iceland	The Árni Magnússon Institute for Icelandic Studies
South Africa	SADILaR	North-West University
United Kingdom	CLARIN-UK	Oxford University

2

## DES INITIATIVES EUROPÉENNES : L'INFRASTRUCTURE *OPENMINTED* 2015-2018

openMINTeD  
OpenMinTeD Infrastructure for Text & Data

SERVICES JOIN ABOUT NEWS CONTACT US

OpenMinTeD  
FOR RESEARCHERS

[services.openminted.eu](http://services.openminted.eu)



Depuis 80 ans, nos connaissances bâissent de nouveaux mondes



## Resource Type

Applications (41)



## Refine

### Licence

- Affero General Public License v1.0 (1)
  - BSD-2-Clause (Simplified)
  - Creative Commons Attribution Share Alike 3.0 Unported (1)
  - GNU Lesser General Public License v3.0 (1)
  - Non standard Licence or Terms of use (2)
- [View more...](#)

### Rights Statement

- Open Access (41)

### Language

- Bulgarian (1)
  - Catalan; Valencian (1)
  - Czech (1)
  - Danish (1)
  - German (1)
  - Spanish; Castilian (1)
  - Irish (1)
  - Galician (1)
  - Croatian (1)
  - Latvian (1)
- [View more...](#)

### Function

- Extraction of funding information

Showing 1 - 10 of 41 results

< Previous

PAGE 1 OF 5



## GeoPolitical Extractor App

Extracts geopolitical terms.



## IXA pipes for Basque for PDF files

IXA pipes for Basque with PDF reader. eu-ixa-pipes-omtd provides tokenizer, POS tagger, lemmatizer, NER tagger, Chunking and Classification. It reads from an input folder containing XMI documents and outputs the added annotations in XMI format to an output directory.



## Leica Model Annotation App

The application annotates a corpus with Leica Microsystems p



## MADIS FUNDING MINING

The Funding Mining application mines the fulltext of public documents to extract links to projects. Currently, projects from EC (FP7/H2020), National Science Foundation, USA), NIH (National Institute of Health, USA), Wellcome Trust, FCT (Fundação para a Ciência e a Tecnologia, Portugal), ARC (Australian Research Council), NHMRC (National Health and Medical Research Council, Australia), CSF/HRZZ (Hrvatska Zavod za Znanost, Croatia), MSES-MZOS (Ministarstvo Znanosti, Obrazovanja i Sporta, Croatia), SFI (Science foundation Ireland), NWO (Nederlandse Organisatie voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek, Netherlands) are supported, but new funders are added regularly.

### Function

- Analyzer (1)
  - Annotator of semantic role labels (1)
  - Chunker (1)
  - Co-reference annotator (1)
  - Constituency parser (1)
  - Information extraction (1)
  - Parser (1)
  - Variables detector (1)
  - Document classifier (2)
- [View more...](#)



## Alvis Arabidopsis Gene Regulation Extractor

Recognizes Gene, Protein and RNA of *Arabidopsis thaliana*. It normalizes them with Gene Locus and identifies interactions\_with relationships between Gene and Protein.



## Lancaster Stemmer (DKPro Core)

This Paice/Husk Lancaster stemmer implementation only works with the English language so far.



## Variable Disambiguator

Assign variable IDs to sentences based on calculating the similarity between the sentence text and the description of the variable.



## ClearNLP Segmenter (DKPro Core)

Tokenizer using Clear NLP.



## de-ixa-pipes-omtd

IXA pipes for German. It provides tokenizer, POS tagger, lemmatizer and NER tagger. It reads from an input folder containing XMI documents and outputs the added annotations in XMI format to an output directory.

## CONCLUSION : LE TDM...

### Nécessite :

- un corpus cible, des ressources de spécialité
- d'intégrer différents composants logiciels
- un scénario et une référence pour évaluer la chaîne de traitements

### Faisable si :

- les composants sont interopérables, les métadonnées compatibles
- une infrastructure ouverte de services de fouille de textes est disponible...
- l'exception TDM sur la directive du droit d'auteur / copyright est soutenue

### Concerne et impacte :

- La recherche scientifique dans son ensemble
- La société au travers d'applications du quotidien

The screenshot shows the first page of a Jisc report titled 'Value and benefits of text mining'. The page includes a header with the Jisc logo and a search bar, a navigation menu with 'Report' selected, and a sidebar with links like 'About this report' and 'Download as PDF'. The main content area features a section titled 'Value and benefits of text mining' which discusses the generation of vast amounts of new information and data through economic, academic, and social activities. It highlights the potential for text and data mining and analytics to exploit this potential. Below this is an 'Executive summary' section, followed by a 'Contents' table of contents listing chapters from 'Executive summary' to 'Appendices and references'.

<https://www.jisc.ac.uk/reports/value-and-benefits-of-text-mining>



Depuis 80 ans, nos connaissances  
bâtissent de nouveaux mondes

## MERCI DE VOTRE ATTENTION

**Visa TM Day le 15  
novembre : vers une  
infrastructure de services  
avancés en text-mining**

Dans le cadre du projet Visa TM du Comité pour la Science Ouverte, un « **Visa TM Day** » sera organisé **vendredi 15 novembre 2019** au ministère de l'Enseignement supérieur, de la Recherche et de l'Innovation à Paris.

Le projet Visa TM a pour objectif l'étude d'une e-infrastructure de recherche pour la création d'une offre de service en fouille de textes pour la recherche, basée sur l'analyse sémantique et s'appuyant sur le potentiel de combinaison et d'adaptation offert par la plateforme européenne OpenMinTeD.

Autour de conférences et d'ateliers prospectifs, cette journée est destinée à dresser un état des lieux et discuter des perspectives concrètes ouvertes par les résultats du projet.

**Les inscriptions sont ouvertes jusqu'au 15 octobre.**

Programme et inscriptions sur <https://journees.inra.fr/visa-tm-day/>